# + CALDON LEFM Ultrasonic Flowmeters for Gas Applications

Integrating experience, proven technology, and innovation



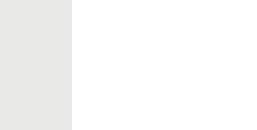
#### **CALDON LEFM FLOWMETER FIRSTS**

**1965–70** First chordal multipath flowmeters

1970-75 First nuclear reactor coolant application

1974-75 First crude oil application

- 1994-99 First measurement uncertainty recapture uprate at nuclear facilities
- 1995 First military-specification flowmeter
- 2003 First application for custody transfer of liquid hydrocarbons
- 2005 First application for custody transfer of LNG
- 2008 First application for custody transfer of heavy, viscous crude oils up to 3,000 mm²/s
- First CALDON LEFM 380Ci 2010 flowmeters installed on natural gas pipelines with isolated transducers



CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeters provide the industry with durable, stable, and low-cost-of-ownership ultrasonic measurement options. Sensia is constantly developing cutting-edge ultrasonic technology to better meet industry demands for custody transfer. Our multipath inline ultrasonic flowmeters are backed by more than 50 years of experience and a history of technological firsts for their use.

Designed to help satisfy customer needs with the broadest product range for custody transfer of natural gas, CALDON LEFM flowmeters provide

- is required.

## **Count on Sensia**

- + Improved meter reliability over a wide range of application conditions
- + Improved safety for technicians when replacing transducers
- + Simplified installation, reduced meter footprint, and overall metering section weight + Reduced maintenance.
- The CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeters create a unique offering to address operator concerns by integrating three crucial design elements:
- + Engineered transducer configurations in industry-standard four-path flowmeters and premium-performance eight-path flowmeters to maximize measurement accuracy without the need for flow conditioners, reducing upstream piping
- + Optional proprietary coating that effectively mitigates potential corrosion and contamination from components in the gas stream
- + Transducers fully isolated from the gas in industry's first custody-transfer gas ultrasonic meter, enabling safe replacement in the unlikely event that a transducer replacement



experience and a history of technological firsts with multipath inline ultrasonic flowmeters

### **Product features**

**CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeters for gas applications** feature our multiple-path, chordal flowmeter designs that use only direct measurement paths for optimal performance. Sensia has conducted extensive research and testing to develop, validate, and refine the configurations for accurate measurement of flow containing both asymmetry and swirl.

For our eight-path flowmeters, velocity measurements are averaged over the eight chordal paths in two vertical planes. Swirl effects in one plane will be equal but opposite in magnitude to the effects in the second plane. Combining the results from the two vertical planes has a net result of resolving any effects due to swirl on the overall measurement.

CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeters for gas applications meet the requirements of ISO 17089-1, AGA Report 9, and OIML Recommendation R 137.



### FULLY ISOLATED TRANSDUCER HOUSING DESIGN

Our ultrasonic flowmeters for gas applications have transducers that are installed into INCONEL® material transducer housings. The transducer housing is a pressure boundary between the transducer assembly and the process. This feature is a first for an ultrasonic natural gas flowmeter.

The operator does not have to depressurize the meter if a CALDON LEFM flowmeter transducer should ever need to be replaced. A transducer can be replaced safely with gas flowing in the meter. The design does not require any special tools or extraction devices for transducer replacement.

#### **PROPRIETARY INTERNAL COATING**

Corrosion and contamination of the flowmeter and adjacent piping can be problematic in regards to meter performance. The CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter for gas applications has an optional proprietary internal coating that significantly reduces or eliminates the risk of corrosion, contamination, or both. The coating has anticorrosion properties, high thermal stability, chemical inertness in aggressive environments, and superior adhesion resistance. Sensia can also provide upstream and downstream pipe spools with this coating at the operator's preference.



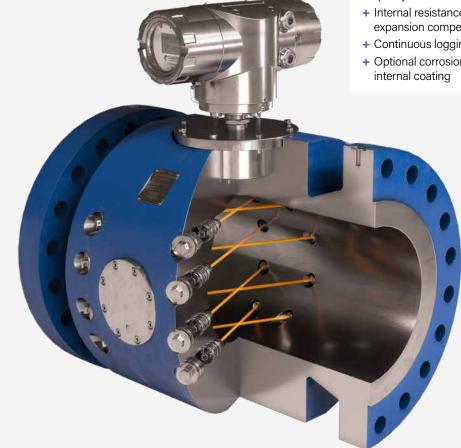
Eight-path chordal design that ensures accurate measurements without additional flow conditioners, even in flows containing swirl and asymmetry.



Gas transducer housing assembly, which does not require specialized tooling for replacement.



Optional internal coating, which significantly reduces corrosion and contamination risks.



Eight-path 380Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter

### Advantages

- + Compliance with American Gas Association (AGA) Report 9, International Organization of Legal Metrology (OIML) Recommendation R 137, and ISO 17089-1
- + Four- and eight-path chordal designs for optimal linearity and repeatability
- + Industry-leading eight-path chordal design with dramatically reduced sensitivity to swirl and asymmetry effects
- + 5-diameter minimum upstream pipe run and no requirement for flow conditioner, which reduces total cost of ownership
- + Advanced signal processing with real-time diagnostic analysis
- + Transducers that are isolated from the process and outside the pressure boundary for ease of service, if required
- + No recalibration or zeroing required if transducer is replaced
- + In-house transducer manufacturing for maximum quality control
- + Internal resistance temperature detector (RTD) for thermal expansion compensation
- + Continuous logging capabilities
- + Optional corrosion- and contamination-resistant

### **CALDON LEFM Flowmeter Models for Gases**

### 380Ci

The eight-path 380Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter is a compact, highperformance unit designed to meet the most stringent requirements of custody transfer and fiscal metering applications. This model provides a low sensitivity to swirl and flow profile effects without requiring a flow conditioner. It was the first to achieve OIML R 137 Accuracy Class 0.5 requirements with only 5 diameters of straight upstream pipe.





The industry-standard four-path 340Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter excels in performance and reliability, making it ideal for custody transfer or fiscal metering applications.

### 388Ci

The 388Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter features two independent eight-path flow meters in one compact body. The eight-path plus eight-path design meets high-performance custody transfer requirements while delivering full redundancy and meter-to-meter comparison for in situ validation.







The 341Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter retains all the features and benefits of the four-path 340Ci model and adds a diametric single-path measurement for enhanced diagnostic purposes, such as detection of flow conditioner blockage.

### 342Ci

The 342Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter retains all of the advantages of the four-path 340Ci model and incorporates a vertical reflective path for detecting the presence of moisture or contamination along the bottom of the pipe.



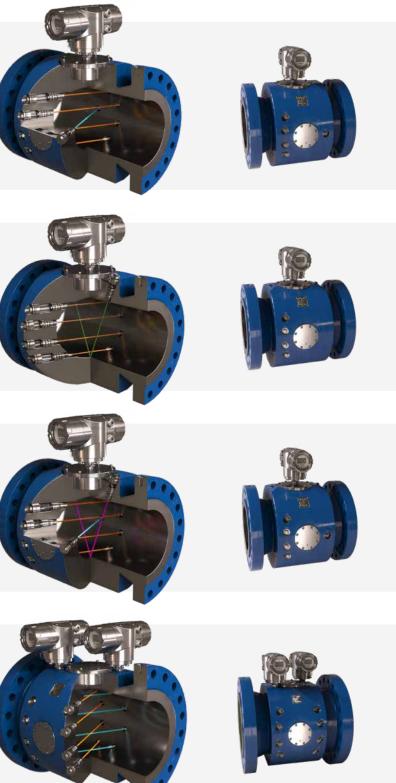
### 343Ci

The four-path, chordal-measurement 343Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter combines both a secondary diametric single-path measurement for enhanced diagnostics and a vertical reflective path for detecting the presence of moisture or contamination along the bottom of the pipe.



### 344Ci

The 344Ci CALDON LEFM ultrasonic flowmeter features two independent four-path flowmeters in one compact meter body. The four-path-plusfour-path design meets all custodytransfer requirements while offering full redundancy and meter-to-meter comparison for in situ validation.



## **CALDON USM Measurement Advisor software**

**CALDON USM Measurement Advisor condition**based monitoring (CBM) software helps reduce risks by monitoring for key parameters, changes in process conditions, and other factors that affect measurement uncertainty and data integrity in ultrasonic flowmeters.

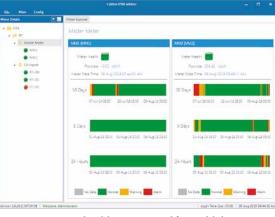
CALDON USM Measurement Advisor software enables operators to improve decision making by providing intelligent alarms and dynamically adjusted CBM thresholds based on real-time and historical data from CALDON\* ultrasonic flowmeter products and flow conditions. The easy-to-use, icon-driven software records, displays, reports, and analyzes flowmeter data and compares operating conditions with a set of reference conditions to deliver intelligent insight into meter performance. The CALDON USM Advisor Meter Explorer module enables users to clearly visualize meter location using a four-level hierarchy to replicate system structure. This enables high-level or deepdive analysis. The simple-to-use interface also includes a meter-setup wizard and full meter backup and restore facilities.

### FEATURES

- + Compliance with international standards, including ISO 17089
- + Real-time or time-period data
- + Alarms for meter hard errors, global CBM limits, and fingerprint limits
- + Multiple configurable fingerprint data groups
- + Multivariable time-based trending
- + Configurable meter hierarchy
- + Customizable customer logo on reports
- + Easy navigation to all connected meters
- + Meter configuration and setup wizard
- + Zoomable display and timeframes
- + Four role-based levels of access
- + User logon and password for data security

Diagnostics Data	Fingerprint Data <sup>+</sup>		
Gain	Gain		
Signal-to-noise ratio	Signal-to-noise ratio		
% acceptance of pulses			
Speed of sound	Speed of sound		
Standard deviation (turbulence)	Standard deviation (%) per pat		
Normalized path velocities	Normalized path velocities		
Flatness	Flatness		
Asymmetry	Asymmetry		
Swirl <sup>‡</sup>	Swirl <sup>‡</sup>		
Plane balance <sup>‡</sup>	Plane balance <sup>‡</sup>		

Output options include screen, historian, and reports. <sup>†</sup>Up to 11 variables, depending on meter configuration. \*8-path meters only.



Meter health status trend for multiple meters at the meter station hierarchy level



Multiple parameters for a single meter at Meter View.



Historical signal-to-noise ratio vs. velocity trend at Path View

## **Specifications**

Meter Body with Integral Transmitter				
	<b>CE</b> (Ex)			
Class	ll 2 G, Ex db Gb T6	Class I, Div. 1, Groups and D T6		
Temperature	—58 to 158 degF [—50 to 70 degC]	—58 to 158 degF [—50 to 70 degC]		
+ For temperatur	es > 158 deg F [70 deg C], the boo	dy shape and weight may be diff		

r temperatures > 158 deg⊢ [70 degC], ‡ Legacy style designs can go up to 125C.

Standard Materials of Construction (Compliance with Pressure Equipment Directive [PED])				
Meter body and flanges	Carbon steel (stainless and duplex optional)			
Transducer housings	INCONEL material			
Junction boxes and transmitter enclosure	Copper-free aluminum (stainless steel-option			

Typical Meter Sizes and Flow Rates—Schedule 80 Pipe†							
Meter Size	Flow Rate (Actual), ft3/h [m3/h]						
Nominal Size, in [mm]	Qmin	Qt	Qmax	Qover-range			
4 [100]	283 [8.0]	2,876 [81]	28,761 [814]	34,513 [977]			
6 [150]	641 [18.2]	6,521 [185]	65,209 [1,847]	78,251 [2,216]			
8 [200]	1,124 [31.8]	11,423 [323]	114,234 [3,235]	137,081 [3,882]			
10 [250]	1,767 [50.0]	17,964 [509]	179,644 [5,087]	215,573 [6,104]			
12 [300]	2,500 [70.8]	12,501 [354]	254,180 [7,198]	305,016 [8,637]			
14 [350]	3,020 [85.5]	15,098 [428]	306,997 [8,693]	368,397 [10,432]			
16 [400]	3,959 [112.1]	19,793 [560]	402,453 [11,396]	482,944 [13,675]			
18 [450]	5,024 [142.3]	25,122 [711]	510,811 [14,465]	612,973 [17,357]			
20 [500]	6,218 [176.1]	31,092 [880]	632,212 [17,902]	758,655 [21,483]			
24 [600]	8,985 [254.4]	44,925 [1,272]	913,467 [25,867]	1,096,160 [31,040]			

Consult Sensia for other pipe schedules or meter sizes and applications outside the range of this table

Standard End Connections† and Maximum Working Pressure							
ANSI B16.5 Raised Face	Stainless Steel, psi [bar]	ar] Carb					
Class 150	275 [19.0]	285 [					
Class 300	720 [49.6]	740 [					
Class 600	1,440 [99.3]	1,480					
Class 900	2,160 [148.2]	2,220					
Class 1500	3,600 [248.2]	3,705					
+ Matara and he averalised with you	ave and fittings. Canavilt Canala for fur	the out in fear					

Meters can be supplied with various end fittings. Consult Sensia for further information

#### Size

	380Ci and 388Ci‡	340Ci
Nominal pipe sizes†, in [mm]	4 to 48 [100 to 1200]	4 to 48 [
+For nominal sizes larger than 48 in	[1,200 mm], contact Sensia.	

‡The 388Ci standard design is offered in sizes 16 to 24 in. Other sizes available upon request. Contact Sensia. For sizes 4 in and 6 in and flange ratings Cl 900 and Cl 1500, previous-generation body shape may be used.

**((x**)

ps B,C,

II 2 G, Ex db Gb T4

-58 to 257 degF [-50 to 98 degC]+‡

lifferent than shown. Contact Sensia for further details.

**General Performance** 

Meets or exceeds the requirements of AGA 9, ISO 17089-1, and OIML R 137

Class I, Div. 1, Groups B,C,

ess steel-optional)

#### **Nominal Flow Velocity Range**

and D T3C

-58 to 257 degF

[-50 to 98 degC]+‡

Flow	/ Rate	Velocity, ft/s [m/s]	
Qmin		1 [0.3]	
Qt	4- to 10-in meters	10 [3]	
	12-in and larger meters	5 [1.5]	
Qma	IX	100 [30.5]	
Qove	er-range <sup>+</sup>	120 [36.6]	

<sup>†</sup> The over-range capability allows meter to be used at velocities greater than 100 ft/s in case of unforseen circumstances. However, we recommend selecting meters such that the velocity at the maximum operating flow rate is less than 100 ft/s.

### bon Steel, psi [bar]

[19.6] [51.1] 0 [102.1] 20 [153.2] )5 [255.3]

	341Ci and 344Ci	342Ci and 343Ci		
100 to 1200]	8 to 48 [200 to 1200]	10 to 48 [250 to 1200]		

#### Performance

	38xCi	38xCi					34xCi Series with Flow Conditioner					
	4 in	4 in		6-10 in		4 in	4 in		6-10 in		≥12 in	
	Qmin to Qt	Qt to Qmax	Qmin to Qt	Qt to Qmax	Qmin to Qmax	Qmin to Qt	Qt to Qma <sub>x</sub>	Qmin to Qt	Qt to Qmax	Qmin to Qt	Qmin to Qmax	
Average error (linearized, relative to calibration facility), %	<±0.3	<±0.1	<±0.2	<±0.1	<±0.1	<±0.42	<±0.1	<±0.28	<±0.1	<±0.14	<±0.1	
Repeatability, typical at calibration (max error – min error), %	±0.15	±0.05	±0.1	±0.05	±0.05	±0.21	±0.05	±0.14	±0.05	±0.07	±0.05	
OIML R 137 accuracy class	Class 0.5	5				Class 1.0						
Measurement Instruments Directive (MID) accuracy class	Class 1.0					Class 1.0						

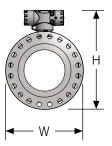
#### **General Specifications**

Electronics	
Power requirements—DC power	
Voltage required, V DC	24 (18 to 30)
Current draw at 24 V DC, A	0.25
Power consumption, W	6
Power requirements—AC power	
Voltage, V AC	120 (60 Hz); 230 (50 Hz)
Voltage range, V AC	108–253
Frequency range, Hz	47–63
Current draw, A	0.14
Power consumption, W	7.3
Protection	Ingress Protection (IP) 66; Association of Electrical Equipment and Medical Imaging Manufacturers (NEMA) Type 4 and 4X
Relative humidity, %	0-95
Operating temperature, degF [degC]	Electronics direct mount -58 to 159 [-50 to 70] Electronics remote mount: -58 to 208 [-50 to 98]
Local display, px	400 $\times$ 240 LCD showing flow, diagnostics data, and alarms
Remote mounting electronics from meter, ft [m]	328 [100]
Analog inputs (three), mA	4–20 configurable for pressure, temperature, or other
RTD input	Meter body temperature
Analog outputs (two), mA	4–20 (650-ohm maximum load)
Digital outputs	
Flow	Four pulse output channels
	Programmable K-factor
	Programmable configuration
	1. Dual-frequency setup, 50/50 duty cycle Channel B lags channel A by 90° for forward flow Channel B leads channel A by 90° for reverse flow
	2. Frequency and direction, 50/50 duty cycle Channel B indicates flow direction Forward flow = 0 Reverse flow = high (5–12 V DC)
	<ol> <li>Alternating, forward-flow frequency on Channel A only; reverse-flow frequency on Channel B only; 50/50 duty cycle</li> </ol>
Alarm status	Four outputs, $0-5$ V DC or $0-12$ V DC selectable ( $0$ V = alarm)
Communication	Three serial or two serial and HART protocol
	Ethernet (copper or fiber optic) or fiber modem

## **Dimensions and Weights**

Nominal Applicabl Pipe Size, Model		Flange ANSI	Width (W), in [mm]	Height with Transmitter	Overall Lengt in [mm]	th (L),	Weight with Con Ibm [kg]	nponents,
in [mm]		Class		(H), in [mm]	Compact	3D Meter	Compact	3D Meter
4	340Ci and	150	13.9 [354]	19.1 [485]	16.8 [426]	_	318.3 [144]	-
[100]	380Ci	300	13.9 [354]	19.6 [498]	17.5 [445]	_	759.7 [345]	_
		600	10.7 [273]	22.7 [576]	19.3 [489]	_	334.7 [152]	_
		900	13.9 [354]	20.4 [517.1]	20.3 [514]	_	402.8 [183]	_
		1500	13.9 [354]	20.7 [526.5]	21.0 [533]	_	437.6 [199]	_
6	341Ci and	150	11.0 [279]	20.5 [520]	18.5 [470]	_	385.8 [175]	_
[150]	380Ci	300	12.5 [318]	21.2 [539]	19.3 [489]	_	440.9 [200]	_
		600	14.0 [356]	22.0 [558]	21.3 [540]	_	509.3 [231]	-
		900	15.0 [381]	22.5 [571.0]	23.0 [584]	_	586.4 [266]	_
		1500	15.5 [394]	22.7 [577.0]	25.5 [648]	_	734.1 [333]	_
8	340Ci,	150	17.0 [432]	23.9 [606]	18.4 [467]	23.6 [600]	548.0 [249]	574.7 [261]
[200]	341Ci,	300	17.0 [432]	24.4 [619]	19.1 [486]	23.6 [600]	604.6 [274]	627.5 [285]
	344Ci, and	600	17.0 [432]	25.1 [638]	21.0 [533]	23.6 [600]	700.0 [317]	713.3 [324]
	380Ci	900	18.5 [470]	25.5 [647.0]	25.7 [654]	-	928.1 [421]	-
		1500	19.0 [483]	25.7 [654.0]	29.8 [756]	_	1,155.2 [524]	_
10	340Ci,	150	20.0 [508]	28.2 [716]	19.4 [492]	29.5 [750]	852.4 [387]	931.8 [423]
[250]	341Ci,	300	20.0 [508]	28.2 [716]	20.6 [524]	29.5 [750]	940.9 [427]	1,010.4 [458]
	342Ci,	600	20.0 [508]	28.7 [728]	23.5 [597]	29.5 [750]	1,128.3 [512]	1,175.4 [533]
	343Ci, 344Ci, and	900	21.5 [546]	27.9 [708.0]	28.3 [718]	29.5 [750]	1,305.1 [592]	1,327.2 [602]
	344CI, and 380Ci	1500	23.0 [584]	28.6 [727.0]	33.7 [857]	29.5 [750]	1,799.0 [816]	1,721.8 [781]
12 340Ci, [300] 341Ci, 342Ci, 343Ci, 343Ci, 344Ci, and	340Ci,	150	22.0 [559]	30.7 [779]	23.1 [587]	35.4 [900]	1,272.0 [577]	1,416.9 [643]
	341Ci, 342Ci,	300	22.0 [559]	30.7 [779]	24.4 [619]	35.4 [900]	1,389.0 [630]	1,519.1 [689]
		600	22.0 [559]	30.9 [785]	26.5 [673]	35.4 [900]	1,565.2 [710]	1,670.3 [758]
		900	24.0 [610]	30.4 [771.0]	30.5 [775]	35.4 [900]	1,754.9 [796]	1,858.5 [843]
		1500	26.5 [673]	31.6 [803.0]	37.0 [940]	35.4 [900]	2,605.9 [1,182]	2,568.4 [1,165
14	340Ci, 341Ci,	150	23.8 [603]	31.9 [809]	25.1 [638]	41.3 [1,050]	1,592.2 [722]	1,813.6 [823]
[350]		300	23.8 [603]	32.3 [820]	26.4 [670]	41.3 [1,050]	1,768.3 [802]	1,972.6 [895]
	342Ci,	600	23.8 [603]	32.6 [829]	28.3 [718]	41.3 [1,050]	1,916.9 [869]	2,095.6 [951]
	343Ci, 344Ci, and	900	25.2 [641]	31.7 [806.0]	32.0 [813]	41.3 [1,050]	2,083.4 [945]	2,321.5 [1,053
	380Ci	1500	29.5 [749]	33.9 [860.0]	38.7 [984]	41.3 [1,050]	3,318.0 [1,505]	3,390.7 [1,538
16	All	150	24.0 [610]	32.6 [828]	24.6 [625]†	47.2 [1,200]	1,481.3 [672]†	1,905.1 [864]
[400]		300	25.5 [648]	33.6 [854]	26.1 [664]†	47.2 [1,200]	1,703.0 [772]†	2,098.6 [952]
		600	27.0 [686]	34.4 [873]	28.8 [730]†	47.2 [1,200]	1,979.3 [898]†	2,325.8 [1,05
		900	27.8 [705]	34.3 [870.0]	33.3 [845]†	47.2 [1,200]	2,597.0 [1,178]†	3,024.7 [1,372
		1500	32.5 [826]	36.6 [930.0]	40.7 [1,035]†	47.2 [1,200]	4,277.0 [1,940]†	4,504.0 [2,04
18	All	150	26.0 [660]	34.5 [876]	26.1 [664]†	53.1 [1,350]	1,751.6 [795]†	2,359.6 [1,070
[450]		300	28.0 [711]	36.0 [914]	27.6 [702]†	53.1 [1,350]	2,052.6 [931]†	2,626.9 [1,192
		600	29.3 [743]	36.6 [930]	29.8 [756]†	53.1 [1,350]	2,361.0 [1,071]†	2,887.5 [1,310
		900	31.0 [787]	36.8 [935.0]	35.0 [889]†	53.1 [1,350]	3,364.3 [1,526]†	4,049.9 [1,83]
		1500	36.0 [914]	39.3 [998.0]	42.8 [1,086]†	53.1 [1,350]	5,496.1 [2,493]†	5,943.7 [2,69
20	All	150	28.0 [711]	36.8 [935]	28.3 [718]†	59.1 [1,500]	2,192.5 [994]†	3,010.7 [1,366
[500]		300	30.5 [775]	38.3 [973]	29.6 [752]†	59.1 [1,500]	2,546.6 [1,155]†	3,328.2 [1,510
		600	32.0 [813]	39.0 [992]	32.0 [813]†	59.1 [1,500]	2,961.2 [1,343]†	3,679.8 [1,669
		900	33.7 [857]	39.2 [995.0]	37.5 [953]†	59.1 [1,500]	4,142.5 [1,879]†	5,088.3 [2,30
		1500	38.7 [984]	41.7 [1,058.0]	46.0 [1,168]†	59.1 [1,500]	6,803.5 [3,086]†	7,464.8 [3,38
24	All	150	32.0 [813]	40.9 [1,038]	31.1 [791]†	70.9 [1,800]	2,857.0 [1,296]†	4,273.8 [1,939
[600]		300	36.0 [914]	42.9 [1,089]	32.4 [822]†	70.9 [1,800]	3,401.1 [1,543]†	4,773.3 [2,165
		600	37.0 [940]	43.4 [1,101]	35.3 [895]†	70.9 [1,800]	3,966.8 [1,799]†	5,236.6 [2,37
		900	41.0 [1,041]	44.3 [1,125.0]	42.8 [1,086]†	70.9 [1,800]	6,552.1 [2,972]†	7,881.5 [3,575
		1500	46.0 [1,168]	46.8 [1,189.0]	51.25 [1302]†	70.9 [1,800]	10,238.3 [4,644]†	11,318.5 [5,134

<sup>+</sup>The 388Ci standard design is not available in the Compact length. Contact Sensia for other sizes. Consult Sensia for sizes larger than 24 in.





Meter body with integral transmitter



**Optional pressure** port per AGA

+

## Installation

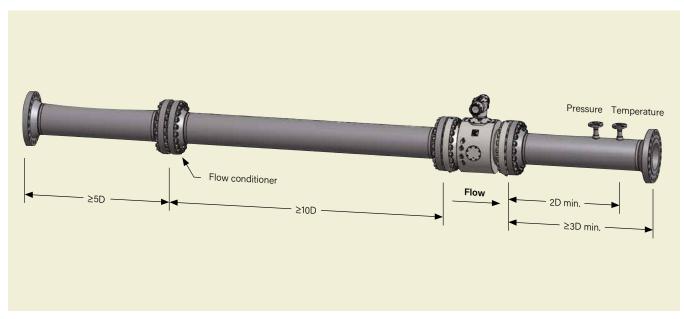
To limit uncertainty caused by hydraulic effects, we recommend installing the flowmeter in compliance with the following guidelines. The adjoining straight pipe should be of the same schedule as the meter. Temperature elements and pressure connections should be located downstream of the meter.

#### **34XCI FAMILY**

To limit uncertainty caused by hydraulic effects, we recommend installing the 340Ci, 341Ci, 342Ci, 343Ci, and 344Ci CALDON LEFM flowmeters to comply with the following guidelines. The adjoining straight pipe should be of the same schedule as the meter. Temperature elements and pressure connections should be located downstream, with thermowells situated between 2 and 5 pipe diameters (D) from the meter. We recommend installing the meter downstream of a 10-pipe-diameter section that includes a flow-conditioning element at its inlet.

Downstream of the meter, there should be straight pipe section at least 3 pipe diameters in length.

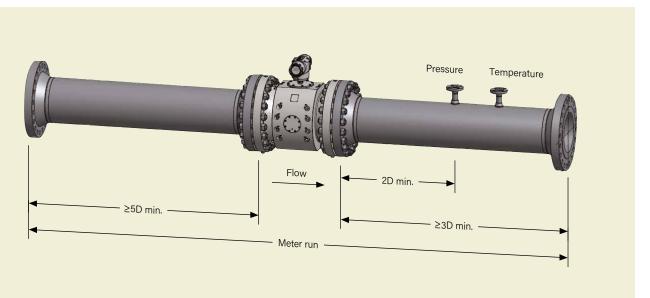
For effective flow conditioning, it is generally recommended that there be an additional straight pipe of minimum 5 pipe diameters in length located upstream of the flow conditioner. Flow conditioners can be supplied by Sensia, or alternatively please consult Sensia for advice regarding the suitability of different makes and types of flow conditioner.



For best measurement performance, follow guidelines regarding the placement of the flow conditioner, temperature elements, pressure connections, and straight pipe.

### **38XCI FAMILY**

The 380Ci and 388Ci CALDON LEFM flowmeters do not meter run piping (such as a partially open or reduced bore require the use of a flow-conditioning element. An uninterrupted valve), it is recommended that this be separated from the meter upstream pipe that is 5 pipe diameters in length is sufficient by 15 pipe diameters in length. Downstream of the meter, there downstream of piping elements such as elbows, tees, and should be a straight pipe section of at least 3 pipe diameters reducers. In adverse geometries where there is a constriction in length. Thermowells should be installed at a distance of upstream of the meter that is smaller than the diameter of the between 2 and 5 diameters downstream of the meter.



connections, and straight pipe.

For application-specific recommendations or more detailed installation guidance, please consult Sensia.

For best measurement performance, follow guidelines regarding the placement of the flow conditioner, temperature elements, pressure

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